Acipenser Sturio, Linn. (Sturgeon.) One of these fish was taken in 1799 in the Severn above Shrewsbury. The specimen is now in the Museum of the Shropshire and North Wales Natural History Society.

Scyllium Canicula, Cuv. (Spotted Dog-fish.) Common on the Welsh coast.

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V.—Floræ Insularum Novæ Zelandiæ Precursor; or a Specimen of the Botany of the Islands of New Zealand. By Allan Cunningham, Esq.

[Continued from vol. ii. p. 214.]

HALORAGEÆ, R. Br.

1. CERCODIA, Murray, Lamarck.

Calycis tubus ovario adnatus, limbus 4-partitus. Petala 4. Stam. 8. Stigmata 4, sessilia. Fructus nucamentaceus, indehiscens, tetraqueter, 4-alatus, 4-locularis, 4-spermus.

526. C. erecta, foliis (oppositis) petiolatis ovato-lanceolatis grosse dentatis, 2—3 uncialibus; floribus in axillis superioribus sessilibus aggregatoverticillatis. DC. Prodr. iii. p. 67. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 324.—Haloragis alata. Jacq. Ic. 1. t. 69.

Ti or Toa-Toa, incol. D'Urville.

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New Zealand (Northern Island). Dry exposed rocky hills. Wangaroa. —1826, A. Cunningham.

GONIOCARPUS, Kænig.

Calycis tubus ovario ovato adhærens, limbus 4-partitus. Petala 4, lobis calycis alterna. Stamina 8. Stigmata 4. Fructus nucamentaceus indehiscens, 8-angulatus, 8-nervius, 4-locularis, 4-spermus. Semina in loculis pendula.

529. G. tetragynus, foliis ovatis serratis acutis subscabris, junioribus petalis ramulisque pilosis, spicis elongatis, floribus sessilibus erectis. DC. Prodr. iii. p. 66.—G. tetragyna. Labill. Nov. Holl. i. p. 39. t. 53.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Among fern, on hills around the Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

- Obs. Caulis spithamæus et triplo altior, suberectus obtuse tetragonus ut ramula. Flores ex axillis foliorum seu bractearum alternarum, solitarii. Petala 4, pilis caducis exasperata. Staminum filamenta octo brevia, antheræ oblongæ tetragonæ biloculares. Germen inferum subglobosum. Stigmata penicilliformia.
- 530. G. citriodorus; repens, foliis ovato-rotundatis cordatis acutis crenulatis, petalis ramulisque glabris, spicis abbreviatis, floribus tetrandris pendulis.

Piri-piri ab incolis vulgo nominatur.

New Zealand (Northern Island). In bogs, on the banks of the Keri Keri river, Bay of Islands.—1834, Rich. Cunningham.

531. G. depressus, repens, foliis elliptico-ovatis acutis crenatis, ramulisque scabriusculis, spicis elongatis laxis, floribus subsessilibus patulis.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Low boggy ground at Wangaroa.—1826, A. Cunningham.

Myriophyllum, Vaill., Linn.

532. M. propinquum, foliis quaternum verticillatis pinnatipartitis, lobis linearibus oppositis, inferioribus quandoque linearibus integris vel dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis geminisve.

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Obs. Herba facie Myriophylli verticillati, L. Omnino cum M.elatinoidi, Gaud. (Ann. Sc. Nat. v. p. 105) characteribus congruit nostra planta; floribus axillaribus dioicis, masculis octandris, sed fortasse diversa.

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The berries of this fine plant, which emit a delicious perfume, and are produced in great abundance during the summer months in New Zealand, contain a large portion of sugar, and on that account are eaten with avidity, both by the natives and the birds of those islands. How Forster could have so misunderstood the fruit of this shrub as to have described it as a capsule, and in consequence erected it into a genus distinct from *Fuchsia*, to which all subsequent botanists (saving M. Ach. Richard, who retains Forster's genus) have referred it, is difficult to understand.

** Flores apetali.

534. F. procumbens (R. C. Mss.), caule procumbente adscendente, ramis gracilibus glabris, foliis sparsis alternis longe petiolatis lato-ellipticis subrotundisve obtusis basi subinde cordatis remote denticulatis ciliatis, paginis glabris, pedicellis solitariis axillaribus (in ramulis lateralibus) flore ter brevioribus, perianthio infundibuliformi, lobis lanceolatis reflexis tubo brevioribus, stylo elongato filiformi stamina exserta superante, stigmate dilatato lobato, pilis patentibus tenuiter instructo!

Totera indigenis.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Around the village of Matauri on the east coast opposite the Cavallos Isles, inhabiting the sands immediately above the range of the tide, where it was found in flower in March.—1834, R. Cunningham.

Fruticulus decumbens, virgatus. Rami patentes, graciles, glabri, teretes, juniores foliati. Folia subuncialia venosa, basi cordiformia, minute denticulata, utrinque glabra. Petioli unciales, complanato-filiformes, glabrius-culi supra canaliculati. Flores axillares, solitarii, erecti. Perianthium tubulosum, aurantio-luteum, limbus 4-partitus reflexus, laciniis æqualibus lanceolatis acutis viridibus, apicibus purpureo-luridis. Stamina octo, filamenta fauci inserta. Antheræ ovatæ, biloculares, peltatæ. Ovarium 4-loculare, loculis pluriovulatis, ovulis obovatis erectis. Stylus complanatus, staminibus longior. Stigma clavatum, lobatum. Bacca—?

2. EPILOBIUM, L.

535. E. nummularifolium (R. C. Mss.) foliis oppositis (lineam unam longis) subrotundis carnosis petiolatis integris subcrenulatisve glabris subtus glaucis, floribus pedicellatis axillaribus solitariis, fructibus pedunculatis albopubentibus, caule repente.—E. pendulum. Sol. Mss. in Bibl. Banks.

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2. EPILOBIUM, L.

535. E. nummularifolium (R. C. Mss.) foliis oppositis (lineam unam longis) subrotundis carnosis petiolatis integris subcrenulatisve glabris subtus glaucis, floribus pedicellatis axillaribus solitariis, fructibus pedunculatis albopubentibus, caule repente.—E. pendulum. Sol. Mss. in Bibl. Banks.

New Zealand (Northern Island).—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Shores of the Keri Keri river, and in dry as well as in boggy grounds.—1834, Rich. Cunningham.

Kohutu-hutu vulgo ab incolis dicitur.

The berries of this fine plant, which emit a delicious perfume, and are produced in great abundance during the summer months in New Zealand, contain a large portion of sugar, and on that account are eaten with avidity, both by the natives and the birds of those islands. How Forster could have so misunderstood the fruit of this shrub as to have described it as a capsule, and in consequence erected it into a genus distinct from *Fuchsia*, to which all subsequent botanists (saving M. Ach. Richard, who retains Forster's genus) have referred it, is difficult to understand.

** Flores apetali.

534. F. procumbens (R. C. Mss.), caule procumbente adscendente, ramis gracilibus glabris, foliis sparsis alternis longe petiolatis lato-ellipticis subrotundisve obtusis basi subinde cordatis remote denticulatis ciliatis, paginis glabris, pedicellis solitariis axillaribus (in ramulis lateralibus) flore ter brevioribus, perianthio infundibuliformi, lobis lanceolatis reflexis tubo brevioribus, stylo elongato filiformi stamina exserta superante, stigmate dilatato lobato, pilis patentibus tenuiter instructo!

Totera indigenis.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Around the village of Matauri on the east coast opposite the Cavallos Isles, inhabiting the sands immediately above the range of the tide, where it was found in flower in March.—1834, R. Cunningham.

Fruticulus decumbens, virgatus. Rami patentes, graciles, glabri, teretes, juniores foliati. Folia subuncialia venosa, basi cordiformia, minute denticulata, utrinque glabra. Petioli unciales, complanato-filiformes, glabrius-culi supra canaliculati. Flores axillares, solitarii, erecti. Perianthium tubulosum, aurantio-luteum, limbus 4-partitus reflexus, laciniis æqualibus lanceolatis acutis viridibus, apicibus purpureo-luridis. Stamina octo, filamenta fauci inserta. Antheræ ovatæ, biloculares, peltatæ. Ovarium 4-loculare, loculis pluriovulatis, ovulis obovatis erectis. Stylus complanatus, staminibus longior. Stigma clavatum, lobatum. Bacca—?

2. EPILOBIUM, L.

535. E. nummularifolium (R. C. Mss.) foliis oppositis (lineam unam longis) subrotundis carnosis petiolatis integris subcrenulatisve glabris subtus glaucis, floribus pedicellatis axillaribus solitariis, fructibus pedunculatis albopubentibus, caule repente.—E. pendulum. Sol. Mss. in Bibl. Banks.

New Zealand (Northern Island).—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Shores of the Keri Keri river, and in dry as well as in boggy grounds.—1834, Rich. Cunningham.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Near the lake situated between Waimaté Mission House and the great forest of Hokianga.—1834, Rich. Cunningham.

537. E. microphyllum, caulibus erectis gracilibus lævibus, foliis inferioribus oppositis (vix unam lineam longis) ovalibus obtusis carnosis brevi-petiolatis integerrimis utrinque glabris aveniis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis, fructibus brevi-pedunculatis, marginibus tantum albo-pubentibus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 325. t. 36. f. 2.

Popa vulgo incolæ nuncupant. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Middle Island). Dry and sandy places near Astrolabe Harbour.—1827, D'Urville.

538. E. rotundifolium, caule erectiusculo cinereo-pubescente, foliis oppositis (semiuncialibus) petiolatis subrotundis lato-ellipticisve obtusis denticulatis glabriusculis, petiolis ramulisque cinereis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedunculatis, pedunculis incanis folio longioribus, fructibus tenuissime pubentibus. Forst. Prodr. n. 161. DC. Prodr. iii. p. 43. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 326.—E. flaccidum. Sol. Ms. non Brot.

New Zealand (Northern Island)—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Alluvial shores of the Kana-Kana river.—1826, A. Cunningham. (Middle Island). Queen Charlotte's Sound.—1773, G. Forster.

539. E. thymifolium (RC. Ms.); caulibus ascendentibus cinereo-scabriusculis, foliis oppositis (2 lin. longis) ovato-oblongis obtusis crassiusculis undulatis integerrimis vel paucidenticulatis scabris, floribus solitariis geminisve axillaribus, pedunculis capsulisque albo-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Among fern in dry exposed situations at the Waimaté Mission Station.—1833, R. Cunningham.

540. E. alsinoides, caulibus adscendentibus divaricatis glabriusculis, foliis oppositis alternisve ovatis obtusis membranaceis integerrimis seu paucidenticulatis glabris, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis, pedunculis elongatis capsulisque tenuiter incano-pubescentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Between the Waimaté and Keri-Keri Mission Stations, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

541. E. nerterioides, glabrum, caule repente radicante, foliis oppositis ellipticis (2 lin. longis) obtusis petiolatis subintegerrimis margine revolutis, utrinque capsulisque lævibus, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Bogs, near the Kana-Kana river, Bay of Islands.—1826, A. Cunningham.

542. E. atriplicifolium, glabriusculum, caule basi suffruticoso erecto, foliis oppositis (sup. alternis) ovato-lanceolatis rhomboideisve crassiusculis remote dentatis, floribus solitariis axillaribus breve pedicellatis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula lævi subquater brevioribus, ramulis tenuissime cano-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Damp woods, near the great falls of the Keri Keri river, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Near the lake situated between Waimaté Mission House and the great forest of Hokianga.—1834, Rich. Cunningham.

537. E. microphyllum, caulibus erectis gracilibus lævibus, foliis inferioribus oppositis (vix unam lineam longis) ovalibus obtusis carnosis brevi-petiolatis integerrimis utrinque glabris aveniis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis, fructibus brevi-pedunculatis, marginibus tantum albo-pubentibus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 325. t. 36. f. 2.

Popa vulgo incolæ nuncupant. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Middle Island). Dry and sandy places near Astrolabe Harbour.—1827, D'Urville.

538. E. rotundifolium, caule erectiusculo cinereo-pubescente, foliis oppositis (semiuncialibus) petiolatis subrotundis lato-ellipticisve obtusis denticulatis glabriusculis, petiolis ramulisque cinereis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedunculatis, pedunculis incanis folio longioribus, fructibus tenuissime pubentibus. Forst. Prodr. n. 161. DC. Prodr. iii. p. 43. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 326.—E. flaccidum. Sol. Ms. non Brot.

New Zealand (Northern Island)—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Alluvial shores of the Kana-Kana river.—1826, A. Cunningham. (Middle Island). Queen Charlotte's Sound.—1773, G. Forster.

539. E. thymifolium (RC. Ms.); caulibus ascendentibus cinereo-scabriusculis, foliis oppositis (2 lin. longis) ovato-oblongis obtusis crassiusculis undulatis integerrimis vel paucidenticulatis scabris, floribus solitariis geminisve axillaribus, pedunculis capsulisque albo-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Among fern in dry exposed situations at the Waimaté Mission Station.—1833, R. Cunningham.

540. E. alsinoides, caulibus adscendentibus divaricatis glabriusculis, foliis oppositis alternisve ovatis obtusis membranaceis integerrimis seu paucidenticulatis glabris, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis, pedunculis elongatis capsulisque tenuiter incano-pubescentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Between the Waimaté and Keri-Keri Mission Stations, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

541. E. nerterioides, glabrum, caule repente radicante, foliis oppositis ellipticis (2 lin. longis) obtusis petiolatis subintegerrimis margine revolutis, utrinque capsulisque lævibus, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Bogs, near the Kana-Kana river, Bay of Islands.—1826, A. Cunningham.

542. E. atriplicifolium, glabriusculum, caule basi suffruticoso erecto, foliis oppositis (sup. alternis) ovato-lanceolatis rhomboideisve crassiusculis remote dentatis, floribus solitariis axillaribus breve pedicellatis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula lævi subquater brevioribus, ramulis tenuissime cano-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Damp woods, near the great falls of the Keri Keri river, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Near the lake situated between Waimaté Mission House and the great forest of Hokianga.—1834, Rich. Cunningham.

537. E. microphyllum, caulibus erectis gracilibus lævibus, foliis inferioribus oppositis (vix unam lineam longis) ovalibus obtusis carnosis brevi-petiolatis integerrimis utrinque glabris aveniis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis, fructibus brevi-pedunculatis, marginibus tantum albo-pubentibus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 325. t. 36. f. 2.

Popa vulgo incolæ nuncupant. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Middle Island). Dry and sandy places near Astrolabe Harbour.—1827, D'Urville.

538. E. rotundifolium, caule erectiusculo cinereo-pubescente, foliis oppositis (semiuncialibus) petiolatis subrotundis lato-ellipticisve obtusis denticulatis glabriusculis, petiolis ramulisque cinereis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedunculatis, pedunculis incanis folio longioribus, fructibus tenuissime pubentibus. Forst. Prodr. n. 161. DC. Prodr. iii. p. 43. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 326.—E. flaccidum. Sol. Ms. non Brot.

New Zealand (Northern Island)—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Alluvial shores of the Kana-Kana river.—1826, A. Cunningham. (Middle Island). Queen Charlotte's Sound.—1773, G. Forster.

539. E. thymifolium (RC. Ms.); caulibus ascendentibus cinereo-scabriusculis, foliis oppositis (2 lin. longis) ovato-oblongis obtusis crassiusculis undulatis integerrimis vel paucidenticulatis scabris, floribus solitariis geminisve axillaribus, pedunculis capsulisque albo-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Among fern in dry exposed situations at the Waimaté Mission Station.—1833, R. Cunningham.

540. E. alsinoides, caulibus adscendentibus divaricatis glabriusculis, foliis oppositis alternisve ovatis obtusis membranaceis integerrimis seu paucidenticulatis glabris, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis, pedunculis elongatis capsulisque tenuiter incano-pubescentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Between the Waimaté and Keri-Keri Mission Stations, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

541. E. nerterioides, glabrum, caule repente radicante, foliis oppositis ellipticis (2 lin. longis) obtusis petiolatis subintegerrimis margine revolutis, utrinque capsulisque lævibus, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Bogs, near the Kana-Kana river, Bay of Islands.—1826, A. Cunningham.

542. E. atriplicifolium, glabriusculum, caule basi suffruticoso erecto, foliis oppositis (sup. alternis) ovato-lanceolatis rhomboideisve crassiusculis remote dentatis, floribus solitariis axillaribus breve pedicellatis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula lævi subquater brevioribus, ramulis tenuissime cano-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Damp woods, near the great falls of the Keri Keri river, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Near the lake situated between Waimaté Mission House and the great forest of Hokianga.—1834, Rich. Cunningham.

537. E. microphyllum, caulibus erectis gracilibus lævibus, foliis inferioribus oppositis (vix unam lineam longis) ovalibus obtusis carnosis brevi-petiolatis integerrimis utrinque glabris aveniis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis, fructibus brevi-pedunculatis, marginibus tantum albo-pubentibus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 325. t. 36. f. 2.

Popa vulgo incolæ nuncupant. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Middle Island). Dry and sandy places near Astrolabe Harbour.—1827, D'Urville.

538. E. rotundifolium, caule erectiusculo cinereo-pubescente, foliis oppositis (semiuncialibus) petiolatis subrotundis lato-ellipticisve obtusis denticulatis glabriusculis, petiolis ramulisque cinereis, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedunculatis, pedunculis incanis folio longioribus, fructibus tenuissime pubentibus. Forst. Prodr. n. 161. DC. Prodr. iii. p. 43. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 326.—E. flaccidum. Sol. Ms. non Brot.

New Zealand (Northern Island)—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Alluvial shores of the Kana-Kana river.—1826, A. Cunningham. (Middle Island). Queen Charlotte's Sound.—1773, G. Forster.

539. E. thymifolium (RC. Ms.); caulibus ascendentibus cinereo-scabriusculis, foliis oppositis (2 lin. longis) ovato-oblongis obtusis crassiusculis undulatis integerrimis vel paucidenticulatis scabris, floribus solitariis geminisve axillaribus, pedunculis capsulisque albo-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Among fern in dry exposed situations at the Waimaté Mission Station.—1833, R. Cunningham.

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New Zealand (Northern Island). Between the Waimaté and Keri-Keri Mission Stations, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

541. E. nerterioides, glabrum, caule repente radicante, foliis oppositis ellipticis (2 lin. longis) obtusis petiolatis subintegerrimis margine revolutis, utrinque capsulisque lævibus, floribus solitariis axillaribus pedicellatis.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Bogs, near the Kana-Kana river, Bay of Islands.—1826, A. Cunningham.

542. E. atriplicifolium, glabriusculum, caule basi suffruticoso erecto, foliis oppositis (sup. alternis) ovato-lanceolatis rhomboideisve crassiusculis remote dentatis, floribus solitariis axillaribus breve pedicellatis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula lævi subquater brevioribus, ramulis tenuissime cano-pubentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Damp woods, near the great falls of the Keri Keri river, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

Kata-pourogui nomen vernaculum. D'Urville.

Caulis repens, ramis erectis vix pedalibus. Flores parvuli, albi, breviter pedunculati.

544. E. cinereum, pubenti-cinereum, foliis suboppositis lineari-lanceolatis subspathulatis apice mucronulatis margine parum et distanter dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula multoties brevioribus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 320.

Pou-nao-ucko, indigenis. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Shady situations on the skirts of woods, Wangaroa, &c.—1833, R. Cunningham. Bay of Islands.—1827, D'Urville. Caulis erectus, 2-pedalis. Flores rubelli.

545. E. incanum, erectum cano-villosum, foliis lineari-oblongis apice apiculo obtuso, margine pauci- remoteque dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis capsuliferis, fructu parum brevioribus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Margins of woods, near the falls of the Waitangy river, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

Obs. Species præcedenti valde affinis, sed forsan characteribus datis distincta, omnino villosior.

546. E. hirtigerum, strictum, dense laxeque pilosum, foliis (uncialibus) alternis sessilibus confertis angusto-lanceolatis acutiusculis supra convexis integerrimis aut raro denticulatis modice erectis subappresisve, floribus axillaribus solitariis brevissime pedicellatis, capsula pedunculo fructifero multoties longiore.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Skirts of forests round Wangaroa Harbour.—1833, R. Cunningham.

Caulis erectus, bipedalis, confertim foliosus. Flores purpurei seu lilacini. Capsula (2-pollicaris) obtuse tetragona, villosa, villis lanuginosis.

547. E. virgatum, erectum, gracile foliis (inferioribus) oppositis linearibus (subuncialibus) acutis paucidentatis modice erectis, ramulisque tenuiter virgatis incanis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsulam subæquantibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). In woods near the falls of the Keri-Keri river, at the head of the Kana-Kana river, &c., Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

548. E. glabellum, ramis erectis glabriusculis, foliis (inferioribus) oppositis oblongo-lanceolatis lanceolatisve obtusiusculis brevi-petiolatis distanter serratis, nervis margineque ciliatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, capsula pedunculo fructifero plus triplo longiore. Forst. Prodr. n. 160. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 328.

Mati couragui, indig. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island).—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Country between the Waitangy and the Keri-Keri rivers, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham. (Middle Island.)—1773, G. Forster.

Kata-pourogui nomen vernaculum. D'Urville.

Caulis repens, ramis erectis vix pedalibus. Flores parvuli, albi, breviter pedunculati.

544. E. cinereum, pubenti-cinereum, foliis suboppositis lineari-lanceolatis subspathulatis apice mucronulatis margine parum et distanter dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula multoties brevioribus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 320.

Pou-nao-ucko, indigenis. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Shady situations on the skirts of woods, Wangaroa, &c.—1833, R. Cunningham. Bay of Islands.—1827, D'Urville. Caulis erectus, 2-pedalis. Flores rubelli.

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New Zealand (Northern Island). Margins of woods, near the falls of the Waitangy river, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

Obs. Species præcedenti valde affinis, sed forsan characteribus datis distincta, omnino villosior.

546. E. hirtigerum, strictum, dense laxeque pilosum, foliis (uncialibus) alternis sessilibus confertis angusto-lanceolatis acutiusculis supra convexis integerrimis aut raro denticulatis modice erectis subappresisve, floribus axillaribus solitariis brevissime pedicellatis, capsula pedunculo fructifero multoties longiore.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Skirts of forests round Wangaroa Harbour.—1833, R. Cunningham.

Caulis erectus, bipedalis, confertim foliosus. Flores purpurei seu lilacini. Capsula (2-pollicaris) obtuse tetragona, villosa, villis lanuginosis.

547. E. virgatum, erectum, gracile foliis (inferioribus) oppositis linearibus (subuncialibus) acutis paucidentatis modice erectis, ramulisque tenuiter virgatis incanis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsulam subæquantibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). In woods near the falls of the Keri-Keri river, at the head of the Kana-Kana river, &c., Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

548. E. glabellum, ramis erectis glabriusculis, foliis (inferioribus) oppositis oblongo-lanceolatis lanceolatisve obtusiusculis brevi-petiolatis distanter serratis, nervis margineque ciliatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, capsula pedunculo fructifero plus triplo longiore. Forst. Prodr. n. 160. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 328.

Mati couragui, indig. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island).—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Country between the Waitangy and the Keri-Keri rivers, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham. (Middle Island.)—1773, G. Forster.

Kata-pourogui nomen vernaculum. D'Urville.

Caulis repens, ramis erectis vix pedalibus. Flores parvuli, albi, breviter pedunculati.

544. E. cinereum, pubenti-cinereum, foliis suboppositis lineari-lanceolatis subspathulatis apice mucronulatis margine parum et distanter dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula multoties brevioribus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 320.

Pou-nao-ucko, indigenis. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Shady situations on the skirts of woods, Wangaroa, &c.—1833, R. Cunningham. Bay of Islands.—1827, D'Urville. Caulis erectus, 2-pedalis. Flores rubelli.

545. E. incanum, erectum cano-villosum, foliis lineari-oblongis apice apiculo obtuso, margine pauci- remoteque dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis capsuliferis, fructu parum brevioribus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Margins of woods, near the falls of the Waitangy river, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

Obs. Species præcedenti valde affinis, sed forsan characteribus datis distincta, omnino villosior.

546. E. hirtigerum, strictum, dense laxeque pilosum, foliis (uncialibus) alternis sessilibus confertis angusto-lanceolatis acutiusculis supra convexis integerrimis aut raro denticulatis modice erectis subappresisve, floribus axillaribus solitariis brevissime pedicellatis, capsula pedunculo fructifero multoties longiore.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Skirts of forests round Wangaroa Harbour.—1833, R. Cunningham.

Caulis erectus, bipedalis, confertim foliosus. Flores purpurei seu lilacini. Capsula (2-pollicaris) obtuse tetragona, villosa, villis lanuginosis.

547. E. virgatum, erectum, gracile foliis (inferioribus) oppositis linearibus (subuncialibus) acutis paucidentatis modice erectis, ramulisque tenuiter virgatis incanis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsulam subæquantibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). In woods near the falls of the Keri-Keri river, at the head of the Kana-Kana river, &c., Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

548. E. glabellum, ramis erectis glabriusculis, foliis (inferioribus) oppositis oblongo-lanceolatis lanceolatisve obtusiusculis brevi-petiolatis distanter serratis, nervis margineque ciliatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, capsula pedunculo fructifero plus triplo longiore. Forst. Prodr. n. 160. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 328.

Mati couragui, indig. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island).—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Country between the Waitangy and the Keri-Keri rivers, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham. (Middle Island.)—1773, G. Forster.

Kata-pourogui nomen vernaculum. D'Urville.

Caulis repens, ramis erectis vix pedalibus. Flores parvuli, albi, breviter pedunculati.

544. E. cinereum, pubenti-cinereum, foliis suboppositis lineari-lanceolatis subspathulatis apice mucronulatis margine parum et distanter dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula multoties brevioribus. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 320.

Pou-nao-ucko, indigenis. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Shady situations on the skirts of woods, Wangaroa, &c.—1833, R. Cunningham. Bay of Islands.—1827, D'Urville. Caulis erectus, 2-pedalis. Flores rubelli.

545. E. incanum, erectum cano-villosum, foliis lineari-oblongis apice apiculo obtuso, margine pauci- remoteque dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis capsuliferis, fructu parum brevioribus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Margins of woods, near the falls of the Waitangy river, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

Obs. Species præcedenti valde affinis, sed forsan characteribus datis distincta, omnino villosior.

546. E. hirtigerum, strictum, dense laxeque pilosum, foliis (uncialibus) alternis sessilibus confertis angusto-lanceolatis acutiusculis supra convexis integerrimis aut raro denticulatis modice erectis subappresisve, floribus axillaribus solitariis brevissime pedicellatis, capsula pedunculo fructifero multoties longiore.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Skirts of forests round Wangaroa Harbour.—1833, R. Cunningham.

Caulis erectus, bipedalis, confertim foliosus. Flores purpurei seu lilacini. Capsula (2-pollicaris) obtuse tetragona, villosa, villis lanuginosis.

547. E. virgatum, erectum, gracile foliis (inferioribus) oppositis linearibus (subuncialibus) acutis paucidentatis modice erectis, ramulisque tenuiter virgatis incanis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsulam subæquantibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). In woods near the falls of the Keri-Keri river, at the head of the Kana-Kana river, &c., Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham.

548. E. glabellum, ramis erectis glabriusculis, foliis (inferioribus) oppositis oblongo-lanceolatis lanceolatisve obtusiusculis brevi-petiolatis distanter serratis, nervis margineque ciliatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, capsula pedunculo fructifero plus triplo longiore. Forst. Prodr. n. 160. A. Rich. Fl. Nov. Zel. p. 328.

Mati couragui, indig. D'Urville.

New Zealand (Northern Island).—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. Country between the Waitangy and the Keri-Keri rivers, Bay of Islands.—1834, R. Cunningham. (Middle Island.)—1773, G. Forster.

549. E. confertum, strictum, adpresso curtoque canum, foliis (uncialibus) oblongo-lanceolatis argute serratis ad axillas confertis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula duplo brevioribus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Among grass on river banks, Wangaroa.—1826, A. Cunningham.

Caulis erectus, pedalis. Rami rubelli, pilis albis adpressis brevissimis conspersi. Folia lanceolata, angusta, remote serrata vel subsinuata, fasciculata. Flores secus apices ramorum axillares. Capsula linearis bipollicaris, obtuse tetragona.

550. E. pallidiflorum, (Sol. Ms.) erectum, glabriusculum, foliis oppositis breviter petiolatis longo-lanceolatis acuminatis serrulatis venosis, floribus ad summitatem ramulorum axillaribus, ramulisque albo-patentibus, capsula pedunculo fructifero ter longiore.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Swampy grounds, Opuraga (Mercury Bay, lat. $36\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$. S.)—1769, Sir Jos. Banks. In low wet situations, Wangaroa.—1826, A. Cunningham.

Caulis erectus, tripedalis et ultra; ramis teretibus strictis virgatis fuscis tenuissime pubentibus. Flores albi, majores quam in alteris speciebus, laciniis calycinis ovatis acutis corolla brevioribus.

- 551. E. junceum (Sol. Ms.) caule tereti fistuloso, superne incano-pubescente, foliis sessilibus lanceolatis acutis denticulatis glabriusculis, calycibus acuminatis corollam superantibus. Spreng. Syst. Veg. ii. p. 233. Forst. Prodr. n. 516.—E. denticulatum, Ruiz et Pavon. Fl. Peruv. iii. p. 78. t. 314. sec. Spreng.
- 552. E. haloragifolium, caule erecto, foliis (semiuncialibus) superioribus alternis subsessilibus patentibus ovato-lanceolatis obtusis remote dentatis glabris, floribus ad summa ramulorum solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis capsula pubigera triplo quadruplove brevioribus, ramulis pubescentibus.

New Zealand (Northern Island). Shady places among fern on the Waicaddy river, Bay of Islands.—1833, R. Cunningham.

Obs. Valde affine E. atriplicifolio, sed differt foliis ovato-lanceolatis, et capsula matura pubente.

[To be continued.]

VI.—On an apparently undescribed Species of Lepadogaster; and on the Gobius minutus of Muller, and Cyclopterus minutus of Pallas? considered as the young of Cycl. lumpus, Linn. By Wm. Thompson, Esq., Vice-President of the Natural History Society of Belfast*.

LEPADOGASTER CEPHALUS, mihi. Connemara Sucker. In the collection of Robert Ball, Esq., of Dublin, there is an

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